

## INTEGRATED LDO WITH SWITCHOVER CIRCUIT FOR NOTEBOOK COMPUTERS

#### **FEATURES**

- Wide Input Voltage Range: 4.5 V to 28 V
- 5-V/3.3-V, 100-mA, LDO Output
- Glitch Free Switch Over Circuit
- Always-On 3.3-V, 5-mA LDO Output for RTC
- 250 kHz Clock Output for Charge Pump
- Thermal Shutdown (Non-latch)
- 10Ld QFN (DRC) Package

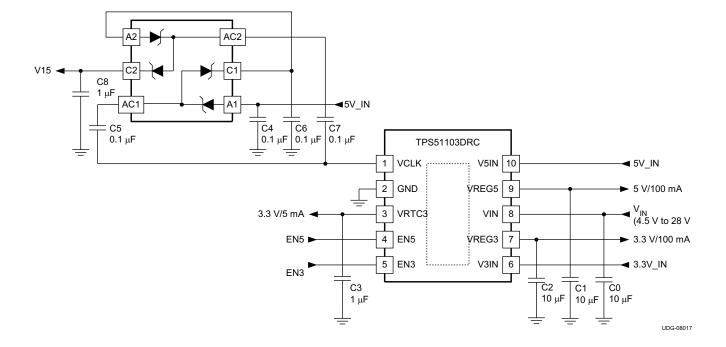
#### **APPLICATIONS**

- Notebook Computers
- Mobile Digital Consumer Products

#### TYPICAL APPLICATION CIRCUIT

#### DESCRIPTION

The TPS51103 integrates three LDOs. The 5-V and 3.3-V LDOs are both rated at 100 mA and also include a glitch-free switch-over feature allowing for optimized battery life. An additional 3.3-V LDO is designed to provide an *always on* power output for the real time clock (RTC). The TPS51103 integrates a clock output to use with an external charge pump. The TPS51103 offers an innovative solution for optimizing the complex and multiple power rails typically found in a Notebook Computer. The TPS51103 is available in the 10-pin QFN package and is specified from –40°C to 85°C.





Please be aware that an important notice concerning availability, standard warranty, and use in critical applications of Texas Instruments semiconductor products and disclaimers thereto appears at the end of this data sheet.



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These devices have limited built-in ESD protection. The leads should be shorted together or the device placed in conductive foam during storage or handling to prevent electrostatic damage to the MOS gates.

#### **ORDERING INFORMATION**

T <sub>A</sub>	PACKAGE	PART NUMBER	TAPE & REEL QUANTITY	ECO-PLAN
–40°C to 85°C	Plastic DRC <sup>(1)</sup>	TPS51103DRCT	250	Green (RoHS and No
-40 C 10 65 C	Plastic DRC	TPS51103DRCR	3000	Sb/Br)

<sup>(1)</sup> For the most current package and ordering information, seet he Package Option Addendum at the end of this document, or see the TI website at www.ti.com.

#### **ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted) (1)

		VALUE	UNIT	
	VIN	-0.3 to 30		
Input voltage range <sup>(2)</sup>	EN3, EN5, V3IN	-0.3 to 6		
nput voltage range —	V5IN	-0.3 to 6	V	
	V5IN, (V <sub>VIN</sub> < 5.7 V)	$-0.3$ to $V_{VIN} + 0.3$		
Output voltage range (2)	t voltage range <sup>(2)</sup> VRTC3, VCLK, VREG3, VREG5			
Junction temperature, T <sub>J</sub>		150	°C	
Storage temperature, T <sub>st</sub>		-55 to 150	°C	

<sup>(1)</sup> Stresses beyond those listed under absolute maximum ratings may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under recommended operating conditions is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability

### **DISSIPATION RATINGS**(1)

PACKAGE	PACKAGE POWER RATING BELOW AND AT $T_A = 25$ °C		T <sub>A</sub> = 85°C POWER RATING		
10-pin DRC	1.256 W	12.6 mW/°C	0.502 W		

<sup>(1)</sup>  $\theta_{JA}$  (junction to air) for high-K board in still air environment is 80°C/W.

#### RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

		MIN	TYP MAX	UNIT	
	VIN	4.5	28		
Input voltage range	EN5, EN3, V3IN	-0.1	5.5		
	V5IN	-0.1	5.5	V	
	V5IN, (V <sub>VIN</sub> < 5.5 V)	-0.1	$V_{VIN}$		
Output voltage range	VCLK, VRTC3, VREG3, VREG5	-0.1	5.5		
Operating free-air temperature	re, T <sub>A</sub>	-40	<b>-40</b> 85		

Product Folder Link(s): TPS51103

<sup>(2)</sup> All voltage values are with respect to the network ground terminal unless otherwise noted.

#### **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

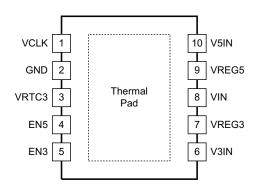
over recommended free-air temperature range,  $V_{VIN}$ =12 V, (unless otherwise noted)

	PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT		
SUPPLY C	CURRENT		I		<u> </u>  -			
I <sub>VIN</sub>	VIN supply current	$I_{VIN}$ current, $T_A = 25$ °C, No Load, $V_{EN3} = V_{EN5} = 5$ V, $V_{V5IN} = V_{V3IN} = 0$ V		35	50	μА		
I <sub>VINSTBY</sub>	VIN standby current	$I_{VIN}$ current, $T_A = 25$ °C, No Load, $V_{EN3} = V_{EN5} = 0$ V, $V_{V5IN} = V_{V3IN} = 0$ V		7	20	μΑ		
VRTC3 OL	JTPUT				•			
		I <sub>VRTC3</sub> = 1 mA, T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C	3.27	3.32	3.37			
$V_{VRTC3}$	VRTC3 output voltage	0 A < I <sub>VRTC3</sub> < 5 mA, 5.5 V < V <sub>VIN</sub> < 28 V	3.17		3.43	V		
		0 A < I <sub>VRTC3</sub> < 5 mA, 4.5 V < V <sub>VIN</sub> ≤ 5.5 V	3.15		3.43			
I <sub>VRTC3</sub>	VRTC3 output current	V <sub>VRTC3</sub> = 2 V	5	10	15	mA		
VREG5 OL	JTPUT							
		$V_{V5IN} = 0 \text{ V}, I_{VREG5} = 1 \text{ mA}, T_A = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$	4.95	5.05	5.15			
$V_{VREG5}$	VREG5 output voltage	$V_{V5IN}$ = 0 V, 10 $\mu$ A < $I_{VREG5}$ < 100 mA, 6.5V < $V_{VIN}$ < 28 V	4.80		5.20	V		
		$V_{V5IN} = 0 \text{ V}, 0 \text{ A} \le I_{VREG5} < 50 \text{ mA}, 5.5 \text{V} < V_{VIN} < 28 \text{V}$	4.75		5.25			
$V_{VREG5DO}$	VREG5 drop out voltage	$V_{V5IN} = 0 \text{ V}, I_{VREG5} = 50 \text{ mA}, V_{VREG5} = 4.5 \text{ V}$		400	750	mV		
I <sub>VREG5</sub>	VREG5 output current	$V_{V5IN} = 0 \text{ V}, V_{VREG5} = 4.5 \text{ V}$	100	160	250	mA		
V	Switch ovethreshold	Turns on	4.45	4.65	4.80	V		
V <sub>TH5VSW</sub>	Switch overneshold	Hysteresis	25	50	75	mV		
R <sub>5VSW</sub>	5V SW R <sub>DS(on)</sub>	V <sub>V5IN</sub> = 5 V, I <sub>VREG5</sub> = 100 mA		1		Ω		
Td <sub>5</sub>	Delay for 5V SW	Turns on		1		ms		
VREG3 OL	JTPUT							
		V <sub>V3IN</sub> =0 V, I <sub>VREG3</sub> = 1 mA, T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C	3.23	3.33	3.37			
$V_{VREG3}$	VREG3 output voltage	$V_{V3IN}$ =0 V, 10 $\mu A < I_{VREG3} <$ 100 mA, 6.5 V < $V_{VIN} <$ 28 V	3.17		3.43	V		
****		V <sub>V3IN</sub> = 0V, 0A < I <sub>VREG3</sub> < 50 mA, 5.5 V < V <sub>VIN</sub> < 28 V	3.14		3.47			
		$V_{V3IN} = 0V, 0A < I_{VREG3} < 50 \text{ mA}, 4.5 \text{ V} < V_{VIN} \le 5.5 \text{ V}$	3.00		3.47	<u> </u>		
I <sub>VREG3</sub>	VREG3 output current	V <sub>V3IN</sub> = 0V, V <sub>VREG3</sub> = 3 V	100	150	250	mA		
V	Curitabayar throubald	Turns on	2.95	3.07	3.17	V		
V <sub>TH3VSW</sub>	Switchover threshold	Hysteresis	20	35	50	mV		
R <sub>3VSW</sub>	3V SW R <sub>DS(on)</sub>	V <sub>V3IN</sub> = 3.3 V, I <sub>VREG5</sub> = 100 mA		1.5		Ω		
Td <sub>3</sub>	Delay for 3V SW	Turns on		1		ms		
LOGIC TH	RESHOLD							
V	EN3, EN5 threshold	Enable		1.05	2.0	V		
$V_{THEN}$	ENS, ENS threshold	Shutdown	0.3	0.7		V		
I <sub>EN3,5</sub>	EN3, EN5 pulldown current	V <sub>EN3</sub> = 3 V, V <sub>EN5</sub> = 3 V	0.5	1.5	3.0	μΑ		
VCLK OUT	ГРИТ							
f <sub>VCLK</sub>	Clock frequency	T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C	200	250	320	kHz		
	Data and insurantees a	V5IN to VCLK, I <sub>VCLK</sub> = 10 mA		6	15			
R <sub>VCLK</sub>	Driver impedance	VCLK to GND, I <sub>VCLK</sub> = 10 mA		4	15	15 Ω		
	VCINI there is all t	VCLK on 1.5		2.0	2.5	.,		
V <sub>THV5IN</sub>	V5IN threshold	Hysteresis		0.3		V		
THERMAL	SHUTDOWN				1			
TODAL	The arrest ODN decreted	Shutdown temperature <sup>(1)</sup>		150		۰.۵		
TSDN	Thermal SDN threshold	Hysteresis <sup>(1)</sup>		20		°C		

<sup>(1)</sup> Ensured by design. Not production tested.



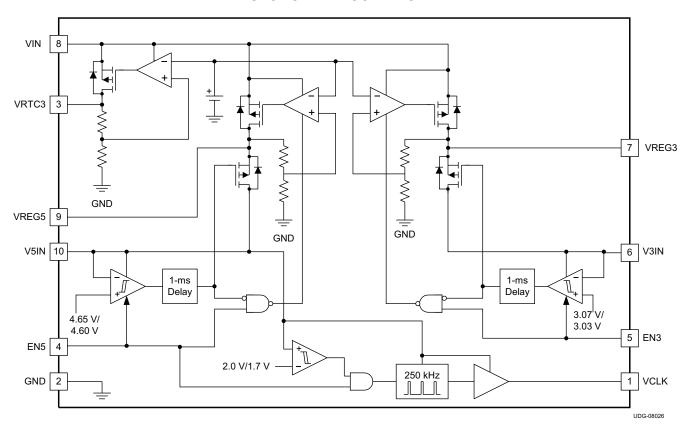
## DRC PACKAGE (Top View)



#### **TERMINAL FUNCTIONS**

TERMINAL		1/0	DESCRIPTION					
NAME	NO.	1/0	DESCRIPTION					
EN3	5	I	3.3-V LDO enable input.					
EN5	4	I	5-V LDO enable input.					
GND	2	-	Ground.					
V3IN	6	I	3.3-V switchover power supply input. Switchover occurs 1 ms after this input voltage reaches the threshold voltage.					
V5IN	10	I	5-V switchover power supply input. Switchover occurs 1 ms after this input voltage reaches to threshold voltage.					
VCLK	1	0	50% duty 250-kHz clock output for charge pump power supply.					
VIN	8	I	Power supply input for LDOs.					
VREG3	7	0	3.3-V 100 mA LDO output.					
VREG5	9	0	5-V 100 mA LDO output.					
VRTC3	3	0	3.3-V 5 mA always on LDO output for RTC.					

#### **FUNCTIONAL BLOCK DIAGRAM**





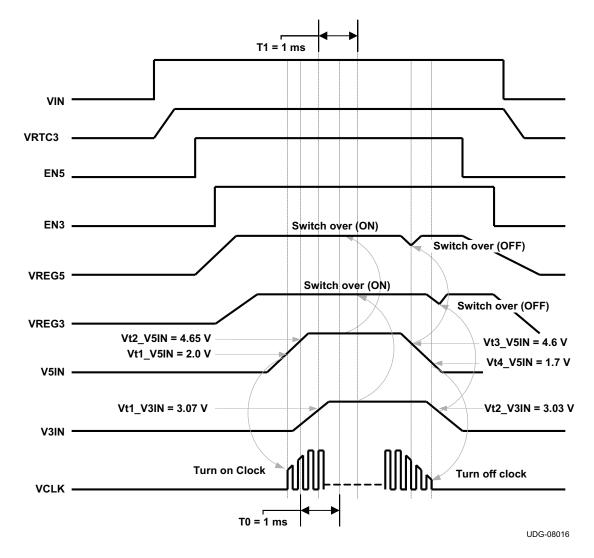


Figure 1. Power Sequencing

#### **DETAILED DESCRIPTION**

#### **GENERAL DESCRIPTION**

The TPS51103 integrates three LDOs. The VREG5 and VREG3 can each deliver 100 mA of current. The device includes glitch free switch-over circuits which turn off VREG5 and VREG3 LDOs and switch VREG5 and VREG3 to V5IN and V3IN external power inputs respectively when the external high efficiency 5V and 3.3V power rails are available. It improves overall system efficiency and therefore extends battery life. An additional 5-mA VRTC3 LDO is designed to provide an *always on* feature for the real time clock (RTC). A 5-V clock with 50% duty cycle runs at 250 kHz. It can be used as a simple external charge pump driver to generate a 10-V or 15-V low-current voltage rail (see Figure 2). In the notebook application, the 10 V or 15 V created by this circuit could be used to drive an N-channel MOSFET instead of the traditional P-channel MOSFET load switch. The TPS51103 boosts performance and reduce the cost of load switch.

#### VREG5

When EN5 is asserted high, VREG5 supplies 5 V through an LDO from  $V_{IN}$ . Its maximum sourcing current is 100 mA. If EN5 is high and the V5IN voltage becomes higher than 4.65 V, then the VREG5 output is switched over to the V5IN input after a 1-ms delay. In the switched over condition, the LDO is turned off and VREG5 is connected to V5IN through the 1.0- $\Omega$  R<sub>DS(on)</sub> MOSFET switch. When the V5IN voltage becomes lower than 4.6 V, this MOSFET turns off and 5-V LDO is turned back on immediately. A bypass ceramic capacitor is required to stabilize LDO. The recommended value is between 10  $\mu$ F and 22  $\mu$ F. Place the bypass capacitor close to the VREG5 pin. When EN5 is asserted low, both the 5-V LDO and switchover circuit are turned off.

#### VREG3

When EN3 is asserted high, VREG3 supplies 3.3 V through an LDO from VIN. Its maximum sourcing current is 100 mA. If EN3 is high and the V3IN voltage becomes higher than 3.07 V, then the VREG3 output is switched over to the V3IN input after a 1-ms delay. In the switched over condition, LDO is turned off and VREG3 is connected to V3IN through the 1.5- $\Omega$  R<sub>DS(on)</sub> MOSFET switch. When the V3IN voltage becomes lower than 3.03 V, this MOSFET turns off and the 3.3-V LDO is turned back on immediately. A bypass ceramic capacitor is needed to stabilize LDO, recommended value is between 10  $\mu$ F and 22  $\mu$ F. Place the bypass capacitor close to the VREG3 pin. When EN3 is asserted low, both the 3.3-V LDO and the switchover circuit are turned off.

#### VRTC3

This 3.3-V low-current auxiliary power source is typically used for the system's RTC bias voltage. It is powered on after VIN is applied. A ceramic capacitor with a value between 1  $\mu$ F and 2.2  $\mu$ F placed close to the VRTC3 pin is needed to stabilize the LDO.

#### **VCLK OUTPUT**

When the V5IN voltage becomes higher than 2.0 V, the internal 250-kHz clock turns on and the VCLK pin outputs a 50% duty-cycle clock signal. The voltage swing of VCLK is equal to the GND to V5IN voltage

#### THERMAL SHUTDOWN

When the device temperature exceeds the internal threshold value (typically 150C) the TPS51103 shuts off the VREG3, VREG5 and VCLK outputs. This is a non-latch protection.

#### THERMAL DESIGN

The thermal performance greatly depends on the printed circuit board (PCB) layout. The TPS51103 is housed in a thermally-enhanced PowerPAD™ package that has an exposed die pad underneath the body. For improved thermal performance, this die pad must be attached to ground via thermal land on the PCB. This ground trace acts as a heatsink and a heat spreader. For further information regarding the PowerPAD™ package and the recommended board layout, refer to the PowerPAD™ package application note (SLMA002). This document is available at www.ti.com.

#### LAYOUT GUIDELINES

Consider the following points before starting the TPS51103 layout design.

- The input bypass capacitor for VIN should be placed as close as possible to the pin with short and wide connection.
- The output capacitors for VREG5, VREG3 and VRTC3 should be placed close to the pins with short and wide connections.
- In order to effectively remove heat from the package, properly prepare the thermal land. Apply solder directly
  to the package thermal pad. Wide copper traces connected to the thermal land help to dissipate heat.
  Numerous 0.33 mm diameter vias are connected from the thermal land to the internal and/or solder-side
  system ground plane(s) can also be used to help dissipation.
- The GND pin, output capacitors for VREG5, VREG3 and VRTC3 should be connected to the internal and/or solder-side system ground plane(s) with multiple vias. Use as many vias as possible to reduce the impedance between them and the system ground plane.

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#### **APPLICATION INFORMATION**

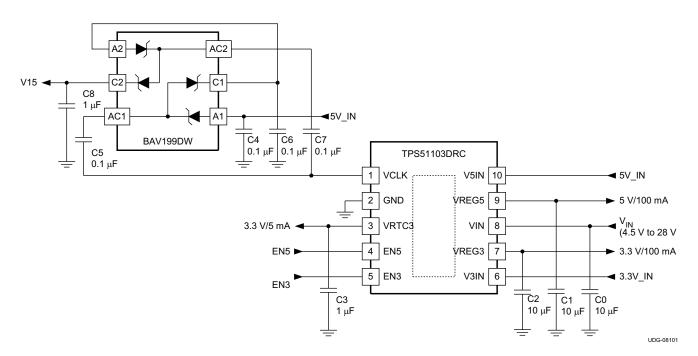
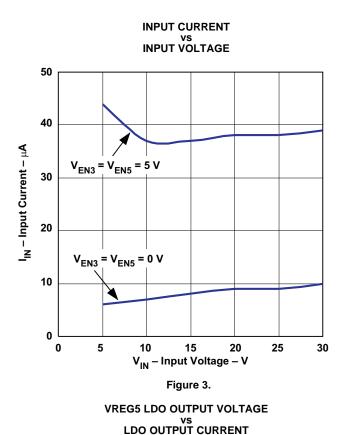


Figure 2. Typical Application



#### TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS



**INSTRUMENTS** 

# 5.10 V<sub>IN</sub> (V) 5.5 V 6.5 V 12 V V<sub>IN</sub> = 28 V V<sub>IN</sub> = 12 V V<sub>IN</sub> = 6.5 V V<sub>IN</sub> = 6.5 V

I<sub>OUT</sub> – Output Current – mA Figure 5.

50

60

70 80

40

## VREG3 LDO OUTPUT VOLTAGE VS LDO OUTPUT CURRENT

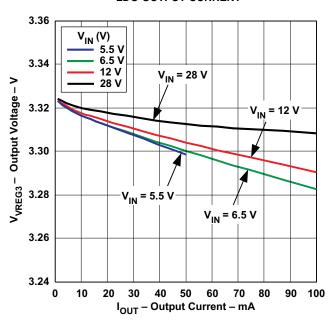


Figure 4.

# CHARGE PUMP OUTPUT VOLTAGE VS CHARGE PUMP OUTPUT CURRENT

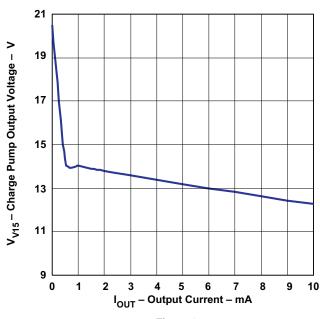


Figure 6.

4.90

0

10

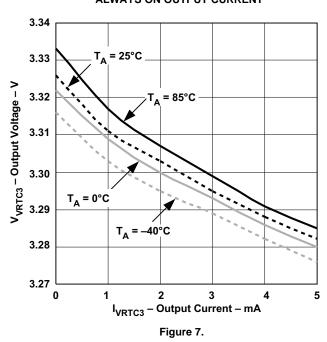
20 30

90 100

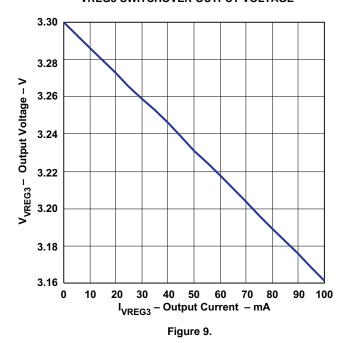


#### **TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)**

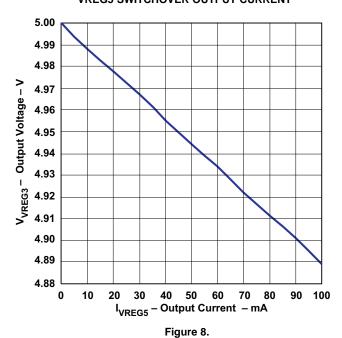
# ALWAYS ON OUTPUT VOLTAGE vs ALWAYS ON OUTPUT CURRENT



## VREG3 SWITCHOVER OUTPUT VOLTAGE VS VREG3 SWITCHOVER OUTPUT VOLTAGE



# VREG5 SWITCHOVER OUTPUT VOLTAGE VS VREG5 SWITCHOVER OUTPUT CURRENT



**3**....

## INPUT CURRENT vs JUNCTION TEMPERATURE

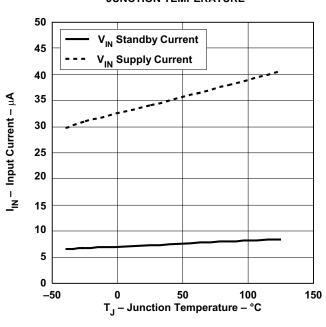


Figure 10.



## **TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)**

# VREG5 DROP OUT VOLTAGE vs OUTPUT CURRENT

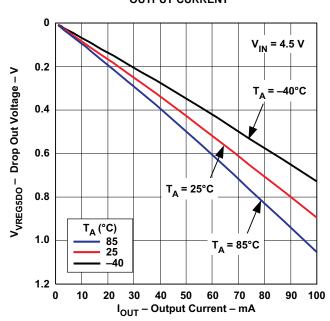


Figure 11.

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#### PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable part number	Status (1)	Material type	Package   Pins	Package qty   Carrier	<b>RoHS</b> (3)	Lead finish/ Ball material	MSL rating/ Peak reflow	Op temp (°C)	Part marking (6)
TPS51103DRCR	Obsolete	Production	VSON (DRC)   10	-	-	Call TI	Call TI	-40 to 85	1103
TPS51103DRCT	Active	Production	VSON (DRC)   10	250   SMALL T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	-40 to 85	1103
TPS51103DRCT.A	Active	Production	VSON (DRC)   10	250   SMALL T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	-40 to 85	1103

<sup>(1)</sup> Status: For more details on status, see our product life cycle.

Multiple part markings will be inside parentheses. Only one part marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "~" will appear on a part. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire part marking for that device.

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<sup>(2)</sup> Material type: When designated, preproduction parts are prototypes/experimental devices, and are not yet approved or released for full production. Testing and final process, including without limitation quality assurance, reliability performance testing, and/or process qualification, may not yet be complete, and this item is subject to further changes or possible discontinuation. If available for ordering, purchases will be subject to an additional waiver at checkout, and are intended for early internal evaluation purposes only. These items are sold without warranties of any kind.

<sup>(3)</sup> RoHS values: Yes, No, RoHS Exempt. See the TI RoHS Statement for additional information and value definition.

<sup>(4)</sup> Lead finish/Ball material: Parts may have multiple material finish options. Finish options are separated by a vertical ruled line. Lead finish/Ball material values may wrap to two lines if the finish value exceeds the maximum column width.

<sup>(5)</sup> MSL rating/Peak reflow: The moisture sensitivity level ratings and peak solder (reflow) temperatures. In the event that a part has multiple moisture sensitivity ratings, only the lowest level per JEDEC standards is shown. Refer to the shipping label for the actual reflow temperature that will be used to mount the part to the printed circuit board.

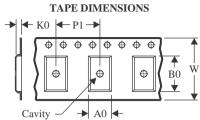
<sup>(6)</sup> Part marking: There may be an additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category of the part.

## **PACKAGE MATERIALS INFORMATION**

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#### TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION





A0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component width
В0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component length
K0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component thickness
W	Overall width of the carrier tape
P1	Pitch between successive cavity centers

#### QUADRANT ASSIGNMENTS FOR PIN 1 ORIENTATION IN TAPE

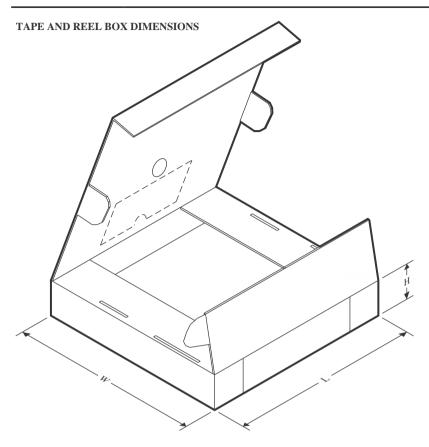


#### \*All dimensions are nominal

Device		Package Drawing		SPQ	Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
TPS51103DRCT	VSON	DRC	10	250	180.0	12.4	3.3	3.3	1.1	8.0	12.0	Q2

## **PACKAGE MATERIALS INFORMATION**

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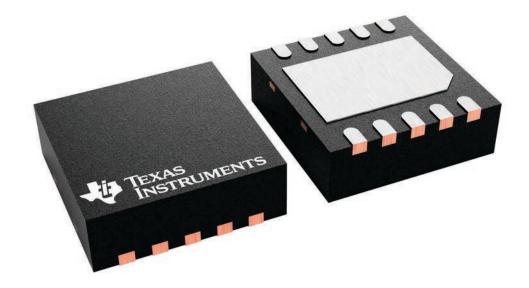
#### \*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)	
TPS51103DRCT	VSON	DRC	10	250	213.0	191.0	35.0	

3 x 3, 0.5 mm pitch

PLASTIC SMALL OUTLINE - NO LEAD

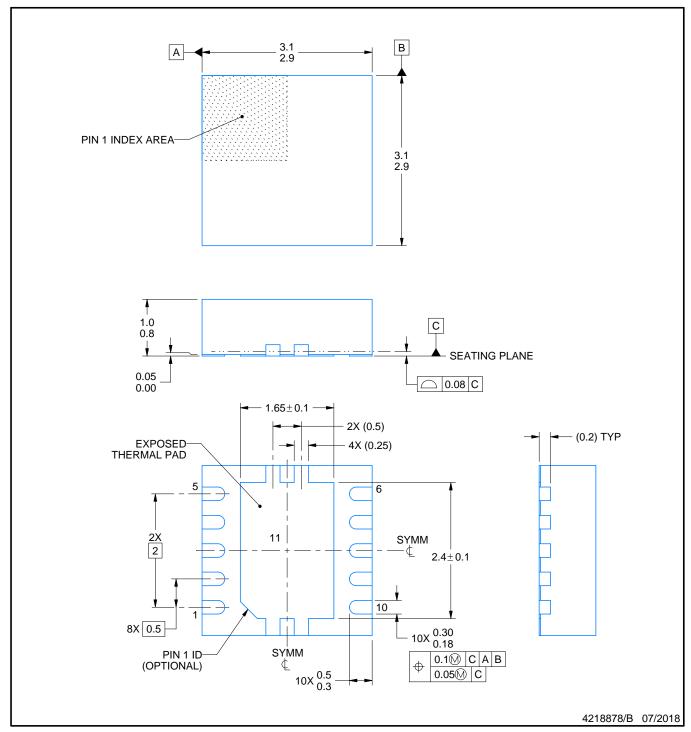
This image is a representation of the package family, actual package may vary. Refer to the product data sheet for package details.



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PLASTIC SMALL OUTLINE - NO LEAD

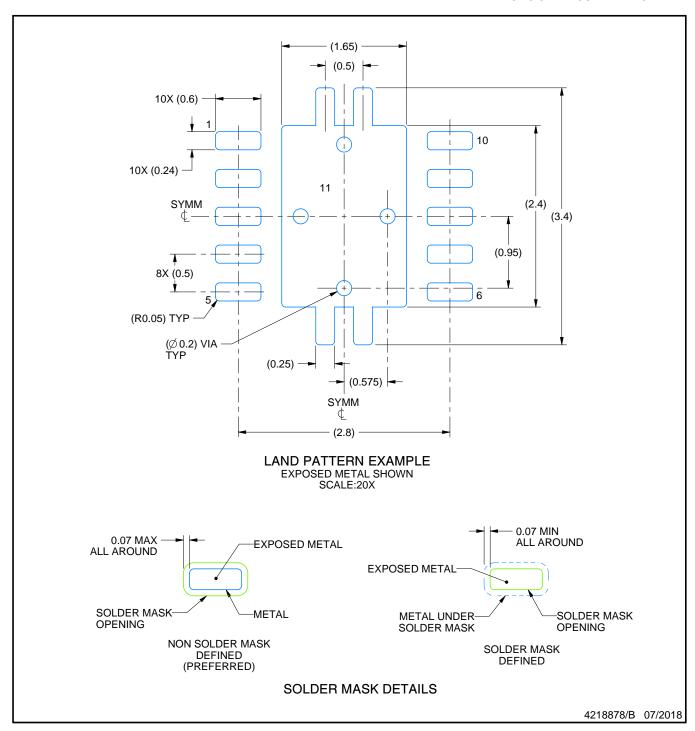


#### NOTES:

- 1. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Any dimensions in parenthesis are for reference only. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M.
  2. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- 3. The package thermal pad must be soldered to the printed circuit board for optimal thermal and mechanical performance.



PLASTIC SMALL OUTLINE - NO LEAD

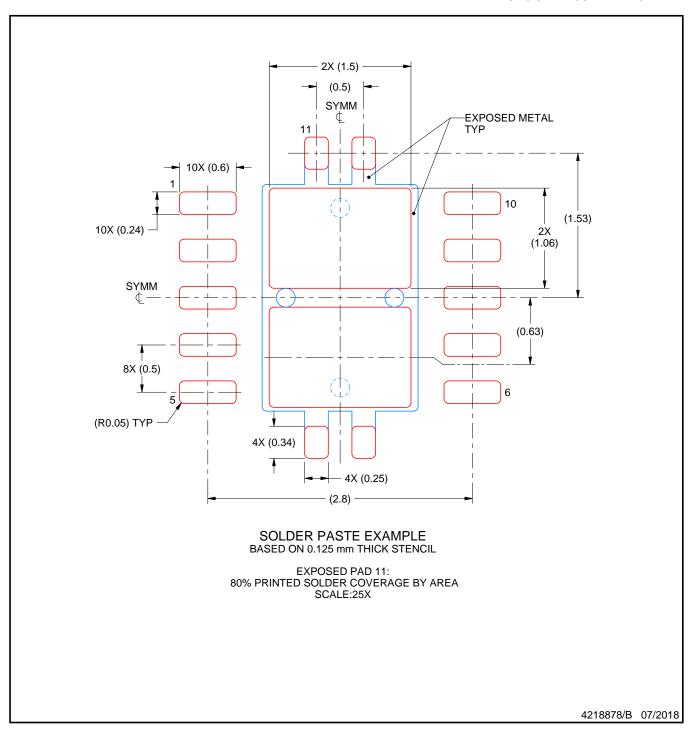


NOTES: (continued)

- 4. This package is designed to be soldered to a thermal pad on the board. For more information, see Texas Instruments literature number SLUA271 (www.ti.com/lit/slua271).
- 5. Vias are optional depending on application, refer to device data sheet. If any vias are implemented, refer to their locations shown on this view. It is recommended that vias under paste be filled, plugged or tented.



PLASTIC SMALL OUTLINE - NO LEAD



NOTES: (continued)

6. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and rounded corners may offer better paste release. IPC-7525 may have alternate design recommendations.



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